

# EXPLORING EFL STUDENTS' STRATEGIES IN LEARNING PRONUNCIATION USING TIKTOK



SINTA LEFIANA

SN. 2521008



# EXPLORING EFL STUDENTS' STRATEGIES IN LEARNING PRONUNCIATION USING TIKTOK



# SINTA LEFIANA

SN. 2521008

# EXPLORING EFL STUDENTS' STRATEGIES IN LEARNING PRONUNCIATION USING TIKTOK

# **A THESIS**

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan in English Education



ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
K.H. ABDURRAHMAN WAHID PEKALONGAN
2025

# EXPLORING EFL STUDENTS' STRATEGIES IN LEARNING PRONUNCIATION USING TIKTOK

# **A THESIS**

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan in English Education



by:

SINTA LEFIANA SN. 2521008

ENGLISH EDUC<mark>ATION DEPARTMENT</mark>
FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
K.H. ABDURRAHMAN WAHID PEKALONGAN
2025

#### SURAT PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN SKRIPSI

Yang bertandatangan dibawah ini:

Nama : Sinta Lefiana NIM : 2521008

Fakultas : Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa skripsi yang berjudul "Exploring EFL Students' Strategies in Learning Pronunciation using Tiktok" adalah benar – benar hasil karya penulis, kecuali dalam bentuk kutipan yang telah penulis sertakan sumbernya.

Demikian pernyataaan ini saya buat dengan sebenar-benarnya.

Pekalongan, 7 Mei 2025 Yang Menyatakan



H. Mutammam, M.Ed Gg. Apollo, Pegaden Tengah, Wonopringgo Kota Pekalongan

#### **NOTA PEMBIMBING**

Lamp : 3 (Tiga) Eksemplar Hal : Naskah Skripsi

Sdr. Sinta Lefiana

#### Kepada

Yth. Dekan FTIK UIN K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan c.q. Ketua Program Studi TBIG di

#### **PEKALONGAN**

Assalamu 'alaikum Wr.Wb.

Setelah diadakan penelitian dan perbaikan, maka bersama ini saya kirimkan naskah Skripsi:

Nama : Sinta Lefiana NIM : 2521008

Program Studi : FTIK/Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Judul : Exploring Efl Students' Strategies In Learning

**Pronunciation Using Tiktok** 

Dengan ini mohon agar skripsi tersebut segera dimunaqosahkan.

Demikian nota pembimbing ini dibuat untuk digunakan sebagaimana mestinya. Atas perhatian bapak/Ibu, saya sampaikan terima kasih.

Pekalongan, 19 Januari 2025 Pembimbing

H Mutammam, M.Ed

NN 19650610 199903 1 003



# KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI K.H. ABDURRAHMAN WAHID PEKALONGAN FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN ILMU KEGURUAN

Jl. Pahlawan Km. 5 Rowolaku, Kajen, Kabupaten Pekalongan 51161 Website: ftik.uingusdur.ac.id email: ftik@uingusdur.ac.id

#### APROVAL SHEET

The Dean of Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, Universitas Islam Negeri (UIN) K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan, approved this undergraduate thesis by:

Name

: SINTA LEFIANA

SN

: 2521008

Title

: EXPLORING EFL STUDENTS' STRATEGIES IN

LEARNING PRONUNCIATION USING TIKTOK

Has been established through an examination held on Monday, 26<sup>th</sup> May 2025 and accepted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd.) in English Education.

The Examiners

**Examiner I** 

Ahmad Burhanuddin, M.A. NIP, 19851215 201503 1 004 Examiner II

Fachri Ali, M.Pd. NIP. 19890101 202012 1 013

Pekalongan, 4th June 2025

The Dean of FTIK UK Abdir rahman Wahid Pekalongan

Rrof. Dr. H. Markhein/M.Ag.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

#### Bismillahirrahmanirrahim.

- 1. All praises and gratitude are due to Allah SWT, the Most Gracious and the Most Merciful, for His endless blessings and guidance, enabling me to complete this thesis titled "Exploring EFL Students' Strategies in Learning Pronunciation Using TikTok." Without His permission, this achievement would not have been possible.
- 2. I would like to express my deepest appreciation to my thesis supervisor, H. Mutammam, M.Ed., for their invaluable guidance, constructive feedback, and constant support throughout the research process. Your dedication and encouragement have been instrumental in shaping this work.
- 3. My heartfelt gratitude also goes to the head and lecturers of the English Education Department at UIN K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan, for providing the academic foundation and inspiration that have guided me throughout my studies.
- 4. To the students who participated in this research, thank you for generously sharing your time, experiences, and insights. Your contributions are the heart of this thesis.
- 5. I am deeply thankful to my family, especially my parents, for their unconditional love, prayers, and support. Your belief in me has been my greatest motivation. To my friends (Diyah, Uus, Tari, Wulan) and classmates, thank you for your companionship, encouragement, and assistance throughout this journey.
- 6. Last but most special, thank you to my family, especially to my father, the greatest father in the world who always watches over me from heaven. A father who tries everything for me, his child. A father who struggled from the beginning, but when I almost succeeded, he had already gone to heaven. I love you more than anything, thank you from the bottom of my heart..

# **MOTTO**

"Seek knowledge, for it is an obligation upon every Muslim, and with it, we illuminate our path in this world and the hereafter."

(Inspired by the Hadith: 'Seeking knowledge is an obligation upon every Muslim' - Sunan Ibn Majah, Hadith 224)

#### **ABSTRAK**

Penelitian ini mengeksplorasi strategi yang digunakan oleh siswa EFL (English as a Foreign Language) untuk meningkatkan keterampilan pelafalan mereka melalui TikTok, sebuah platform media sosial yang populer. Pelafalan merupakan elemen penting dalam pembelajaran bahasa, namun banyak pelajar EFL mengalami kesulitan dalam pelafalan yang akurat karena keterbatasan paparan terhadap penutur asli dan kurangnya kesempatan berlatih. TikTok menawarkan fitur-fitur interaktif, seperti duet dan tutorial, yang memungkinkan siswa menirukan pelafalan penutur asli, melakukan latihan berulang, dan belajar dalam lingkungan yang tidak formal. Studi kasus kualitatif ini melibatkan lima siswa kelas 11 dari sebuah sekolah menengah atas di Comal, Pemalang, Jawa Tengah, Indonesia, yang secara aktif menggunakan TikTok untuk pembelajaran mandiri. Data dikumpulkan melalui wawancara semi-terstruktur dan analisis konten aktivitas TikTok para siswa. Temuan penelitian menunjukkan bahwa siswa menggunakan berbagai strategi yang sesuai dengan taksonomi strategi pembelajaran bahasa menurut Oxford, termasuk strategi memori, kompensasi, dan TikTok kognitif, metakognitif. mendorong pembelajaran yang diatur secara mandiri, meningkatkan motivasi, dan mengurangi kecemasan saat berbicara. Penelitian ini memberikan kontribusi teoretis dan praktis terhadap peran media sosial dalam pendidikan bahasa serta menyarankan bahwa platform seperti TikTok dapat diintegrasikan ke dalam praktik pengajaran untuk mendukung pembelajaran pelafalan secara inovatif dan menarik.

Kata kunci: Berbicara; Siswa EFL; Strategi Pembelajaran; Pengucapan; TikTok.

#### **ABSTRACT**

This study explores the strategies used by EFL (English as a Foreign Language) students to enhance their pronunciation skills through TikTok, a popular social media platform. Pronunciation is a key element in language learning, yet many EFL learners struggle with accurate pronunciation due to limited exposure to native speakers and lack of practice. TikTok offers interactive features, such as duets and tutorials, that allow students to mimic native pronunciation, engage in repetitive practice, and learn in an informal environment. This qualitative case study involved five Grade 11 students from a high school in Comal, Pemalang, Central Java, Indonesia, who actively used TikTok for self-directed learning. Data were collected through semistructured interviews and content analysis of students' TikTok activities. The findings revealed that students employed a variety of strategies aligned with Oxford's taxonomy of language learning including memory, cognitive, compensation, strategies, metacognitive strategies. TikTok fostered self-regulated learning, increased motivation, and reduced speaking anxiety. The study contributes theoretical and practical insights into the role of social media in language education and suggests that platforms like TikTok can be integrated into instructional practices to support pronunciation learning in innovative and engaging ways.

**Keyword:** Speaking; EFL Students; Learning Strategies; Pronunciation; Tiktok.

#### **PREFACE**

All praise and gratitude are due to Allah SWT for His boundless grace, blessings, and guidance. He has granted me health, patience, and perseverance, enabling me to complete this thesis, titled "Exploring Efl Students' Strategies In Learning Pronunciation Using Tiktok". This thesis is submitted to the English Education Department, UIN K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan, as part of the requirements for obtaining the Sarjana Pendidikan degree from the Faculty of Education and Teacher Training at UIN K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan. This study could not have been completed without the invaluable support and contributions of many individuals. Therefore, I would like to take this opportunity to extend my heartfelt gratitude to:

- 1. Prof. Dr. H. Zaenal Mustakim, M.Ag., the rector of UIN K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan.
- 2. Prof. Dr. H. Muhlisin, M.Ag., the dean of the Faculty of Education and Teacher Training of UIN K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan.
- 3. Ahmad Burhanuddin, M.A., the head of English Education Department, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training of UIN K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan.
- 4. H. Mutammam, M.Ed., my supervisor who has given me suggestions, guidance, and time in writing this thesis.
- 5. All lecturers and staff of English Education Department of UIN K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan who always give knowledge, support, and information.
- 6. My family have always given me prayers, attention, advice and motivation.

Pekalongan, 20th January 2025

The Writer

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

C	OVERi
SU	JRAT PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN SKRIPSIii
N(	OTA PEMBIMBINGiii
ΑI	PROVAL SHEETiv
<b>A</b> (	CKNOWLEDGEMENTv
M	OTTOvi
Αŀ	BSTRAKvii
Αŀ	BSTRACTviii
	REFACEix
TA	ABLE OF CONTENTSx
LI	ST OF APPENDICESxii
	HAPTER I INTRODUCTION1
	1.1 Background 1.1 Ba
	1.2 Formulation of the Problem
	1.3 Aim of the study3
	1.4 Operational Definitions
	1.5 Significant of the Study4
	HAPTER I <mark>I LITE</mark> RATURE RE <mark>V</mark> IEW5
2	2.1 Theoritical Framework
	2.1.1 Pronunciation
	2.1.2 TikTok
,	2.2 Previous Studies
	HAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY13
	3.1 Research Design
	3.2 Setting and Participants
	3.3 Data Collection
	3.4 Data Analysis
	3.5 Research Schedule

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	
4.1 Findings	19
4.1.1 Students' learning strategies	
4.2 Discussion	40
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	44
5.1 Summary of the Findings	44
5.2 Suggestion	44
REFERENCES	46
APPENDICES	50

# LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1: Participants Consent & Release Form	50
Appendix 2: List of Interview Questions	51
Appendix 3: Transcription of interview	52

## CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 Background

The advent of social media platforms has significantly impacted various aspects of education, particularly language learning. Among these platforms, TikTok has emerged as a popular tool among students for learning and practicing new skills, including pronunciation in English. One of the most important skills for effectively understanding English spoken aloud is pronunciation. Pronunciation has a role in efficient communication in addition to being a productive skill (Fang & Lin, 2012; Afrifa-Yamoah et al., 2021). TikTok's short video format and interactive features provide an innovative platform for pronunciation learning. The platform allows users to engage with content tailored to their interests, including tutorials by native speakers, pronunciation challenges, and duet features that encourage mimicking and real-time practice. For EFL students, these features offer exposure to authentic language models, which are essential for improving pronunciation. The duet functionality, in particular, enables learners to imitate native speakers' accents and | intonation. practical fostering pronunciation practice in an engaging and supportive environment. Moreover, TikTok's algorithm curates content based on user preferences, ensuring consistent exposure to relevant and educational material. This personalization aids learners in addressing specific pronunciation difficulties by repeatedly practicing words and sounds within the context of popular and relatable content. Additionally, the platform's informal nature reduces the anxiety often associated with traditional classroom learning, enabling students to experiment with pronunciation without fear of judgment. This aligns with modern pedagogical approaches that emphasize autonomy and learner-centered strategies, making TikTok a valuable tool for

EFL students to enhance their speaking skills. Furthermore, technology-based learning in the classroom has had an impact on pronunciation instruction for the past three years. (Espinoza et al., 2021) and (Panggabean & Silvia Batubara, 2022) were incorporating more technologically advanced activities into the classroom, like using audiovisual materials and karaoke applications to help students learn how to pronounce words in English. The platform's short video format and interactive features make it an engaging medium for language learners. Despite its widespread use, there is limited research on how students utilize TikTok to improve their pronunciation skills and the strategies they employ. This study aims to explore these strategies and their implications for language education, providing insights into the effectiveness of using TikTok as a learning tool.

This research is aim to explore the students' strategies facing when improving their Pronunciation skills. By examining these strategies, the researcher aims to address existing issues and enhance strategies pronunciation for participants in communities. The participants of this study are Grade 11 students from a high school in Comal, Pemalang, Central Java, These students actively use TikTok Indonesia. independent tool to enhance their English pronunciation skills. The selection of participants is based on their age group (approximately 16–17 years), which is significant because they are digital natives who are naturally inclined to use social media platforms for educational and recreational purposes. These students are part of an educational environment where English is taught as a foreign language (EFL). Pronunciation is a critical component of their language learning journey, and exploring their strategies sheds light on how digital tools like TikTok influence their development in this area. This group represents a practical sample for understanding the intersection technology, language learning, and student autonomy. By contextualizing the participants, the study not only gains focus but also highlights its contribution to the broader discourse on technology-enhanced language learning. This study is titled "Exploring Students' Strategies in Learning Pronunciation Using TikTok: Implication" to reflect its focus on identifying and overcoming the strategies faced by students in this context.

#### 1.2 Formulation of the Problem

This study provides one research question. The researcher explores "What strategies do EFL students use to improve their pronunciation through TikTok?". By using this formula, the researcher hopes to find out more about students' strategies in learning pronunciation through TikTok content.

#### 1.3 Aim of the study

This study aims to explore the strategies used by EFL students to improve their pronunciation through TikTok. Specifically, it seeks to identify the types of strategies students adopt when using TikTok as a pronunciation learning tool. It is designed to answer the research question: "What strategies do EFL students use to improve their pronunciation through TikTok?"

# 1.4 Operational Definitions

To maintain a strategic distance from misconception approximately the key terms utilized in this inquire about, the researcher classifies the terms as follow:

- a) The most crucial aspect of learning a new language for nonnative speakers is pronunciation. The act or result of creating sound through speech is called pronunciation; it includes intonation, accent, and pronunciation (Suwanda et al., 2024).
- b) Learning strategy means learning with special method to achieve learning goals. For students, this LLS can be used to take the specific strategies to make the students' learning become easier, enjoyable, faster, and the students can reflect their own learning (Nguyen & Terry, 2017).
- c) TikTok is a social media platform that millennials can use for activism and education; several hashtags on the platform encourage learning, indicating that it could be a helpful tool

for today's youth. A popular social networking site with extensive features, a sizable user base, and a vast library of educational information is TikTok (Suwanda et al., 2024).

## 1.5 Significance of the Study

- 1) **Theoretical** use Oxford theory and supporting theories related to students' experiences.
- 2) **Empirical** use empirical insight into students' strategies in learning pronunciation using TikTok.
- 3) **Practical** provides solutions for readers about students' strategies in learning pronunciation using TikTok.

## CHAPTER V CONCLUSION

This chapter presents two main sections. The first section is the conclusion of the research findings that have been discussed before. The second section suggestions for EFL students and future researchers.

#### 5.1 Summary of the Findings

Based on the research findings and discussion, the researcher found the study revealed that EFL students effectively use TikTok as a platform to improve their pronunciation skills through various strategies. Memory strategies, such as repetition and associating sounds with visuals, helped students internalize correct pronunciation patterns. Cognitive strategies, including slowing down video playback, engaging in duets, and creating personalized content, allowed learners to analyze and practice pronunciation with attention to detail. Compensation strategies enabled students to address gaps in knowledge by guessing pronunciations from context, substituting difficult words, and using gestures to reinforce learning. Metacognitive strategies, such as goal setting, self-monitoring, and reviewing progress through recordings, encouraged autonomous learning and continual improvement.

# 5.2 Suggestion

In this section, the researcher would like to maximize the TikTok in pronunciation learning, recommendations are proposed. Students should utilize TikTok's educational content purposefully, focusing on reliable and pronunciation-focused accounts to enhance their learning experience while managing potential distractions. Teachers are encouraged to integrate TikTok into their instructional practices by recommending curated content, designing structured activities that align with language learning goals, and guiding students to balance TikTok usage with other learning resources. Future researchers should explore the broader application of TikTok in different educational settings and its long-term impact on pronunciation proficiency, while addressing challenges such as content variability and ensuring effective platform usage. These efforts can contribute to a deeper understanding of how social media platforms like TikTok can transform language learning in the digital age.

#### REFERENCES

- A. Gani, S., Fajrina, D., & Hanifa, R. (2015). Students' Learning Strategies for Developing Speaking Ability. *Studies in English Language and Education*, 2(1), 16–28. https://doi.org/10.24815/siele.v2i1.2232
- Adnan, N. I., Ramli, S., & Ismail, I. N. (2021). Investigating the usefulness of TikTok as an educational tool / Nur Ilianis Adnan, Syahirah Ramli and Isma Noornisa Ismail. August, 2–6.
- Ali Khan, T. (2020). A Descriptive Study: Factors Affecting the Pronunciation of English Language (L2). *Journal of Communication and Cultural Trends*, 1(2), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.32350/jcct.12.01
- Almas, B. (2024). Students' experiences in learning English vocabulary through TikTok application: A narrative research. Skripsi tidak diterbitkan. Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan, Universitas Islam Negeri K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan.
- Amirjalili, F. (2024). Journal of Studies in Language Learning and Teaching Paper Type: Original Article Qualitative Insights into the Impact of TikTok on EFL Pronunciation: Exploring User Experiences and Engagement I | INTRODUCTION. 1(2), 329–348.
- Anderson, K. E. (2020). Getting acquainted with social networks and apps: it is time to talk about TikTok. *Library Hi Tech News*, 37(4), 7–12. https://doi.org/10.1108/LHTN-01-2020-0001
- Anggarista, S., & Wahyudin, A. Y. (2022). a Correlational Study of Language Learning Strategies and English Proficiency of University Students At Efl Context. *Journal of Arts and Education*, 2(1). https://doi.org/10.33365/jae.v2i1.68
- Darcy, I. (2018). Powerful and effective pronunciation instruction: How can we achieve it? *Catesol Journal*, 30(1), 13–45.

- Diko Putri, S. M. (2022). the Effectiveness of Using Tiktok To Improve Efl Learners' Speaking Ability. *Mimesis*, 3(2), 101–110. https://doi.org/10.12928/mms.v3i2.6096
- Fitria, T. N. (2023a). Using Tiktok Application As an English Teaching Media: a Literature Review. *Journal of English Teaching, Applied Linguistics and Literatures (JETALL)*, 6(2), 109. https://doi.org/10.20527/jetall.v6i2.16058
- Fitria, T. N. (2023b). Value Engagement of TikTok: A Review of TikTok as Learning Media for Language Learners in Pronunciation Skill. *EBONY: Journal of English Language Teaching, Linguistics, and Literature*, 3(2), 91–108. https://doi.org/10.37304/ebony.v3i2.9605
- Guilanian, M. (2017). The Role of Language Learning Strategies in Predicting Meta-cognitive and Motivational Self-regulated Learning. *Journal of Language Horizons*, 1(2). https://doi.org/10.22051/lghor.2017.8180.1000
- Hewings, M. (2007). English pronunciation in use: Advanced (2nd ed.). Cambridge University Press.
- Hidayah, A. (2024). University students' pronunciation self-regulated learning through TikTok: A case-study (Skripsi tidak diterbitkan). Universitas Islam Negeri K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan.
- Khikmah, S. L., Wijaya, A., & Ro'ifah, R. (2024). Learning Using TikTok for Reducing Pronunciation Errors. *EduInovasi: Journal of Basic Educational Studies*, 4(1), 307–319. https://doi.org/10.47467/edu.v4i1.1787
- Laila, I. N., & Leliana, A. (2022). English Pronunciation of English Department Students of UNESA Segmental and Suprasegmental Perspective. *Elite Journal: International Journal of Education, Language, and Literature*, 2(2), 2022. https://journal.unesa.ac.id/index.php/elite
- Li, H. (2024). The Impact of TikTok on Pronunciation Skills: A Study of Chinese EFL Learners in Universiti Malaya. *Journal of*

- *Language Testing & Assessment*, 7(1), 8–15. https://doi.org/10.23977/langta.2024.070102
- Maretha, A. L., & Anggoro, K. J. (2022). App Review TikTok: Benefits, Drawbacks, and Implications for the ELT Field. *Mextesol Journal*, 46(2), 0–2.
- Nguyen, H., & Terry, D. R. (2017). English Learning Strategies among EFL Learners: A Narrative Approach. *IAFOR Journal of Language Learning*, 3(1), 4–19. https://doi.org/10.22492/ijll.3.1.01
- Oxford, R. L. (1990). Language learning strategies: What every teacher should know. Newbury House Publishers.
- Pratama. (2021). Perbedaan Kemandirian Antara Remaja Yang Memiliki Ibu Bekerja Dengan Remaja Yang Memiliki Ibu Tidak Bekerja. April 2020, 34–41.
- Rifai, A. R., & Rahman, T. (2023). Exploring the Implementation of Teacher's Feedback on Students' Speaking Skill. FLIP: Foreign Language Instruction Probe, 2(1), 33–46. https://doi.org/10.54213/flip.v2i1.256
- Royani, I. (2023). Pronunciation Learning Strategies used by EFL Learners in University Context. *Proceeding of Conference on English Language Teaching*, 3, 421–432. https://proceedings.uinsaizu.ac.id/index.php/celti/article/view/521
- Rusda, F. S., Ali, F., & Puspitasari, D. (2023). Indonesian Young EFL Learners' Experiences in Learning Environmental Literacy through Digital Storytelling: A Case Study. *Pedagogy: Journal of English Language Teaching*, 11(1), 59. https://doi.org/10.32332/joelt.v11i1.5252
- Safila, R. (2023). The Influence of Tiktok Videos in Increasing Students' Pronunciation Ability. *Journal of English for Academic and Specific Purposes (JEASP)*, 6(1), 10–19. https://doi.org/10.18860/jeasp.v6i1.20762

- Sari, P. Y., Sofyan, D., & Hati, G. M. (2018). Language learning strategies used by successful students of the English Education Study Program at University of Bengkulu. Journal of English Education and Teaching (JEET), 2(4), 68–75.
- Susanto, D. (2021). Model Aisas Untuk Memetakan Keputusan Pembelian Konsumen Berdasarkan Kualitas Konten Tiktok #Racunshopee. *Https://E-Journal.Uajy.Ac.Id/25747*/, 45–53. http://e-journal.uajy.ac.id/id/eprint/25747
- Suwanda, B. S., Harmanto, B., Maghfiroh, A., & Shohenuddin, S. (2024). TikTok Trick: Improving Students' Pronunciation of Indonesian Migrant Workers Children in Malaysia. *Journal of Languages and Language Teaching*, 12(2), 974. https://doi.org/10.33394/jollt.v12i2.10869